

# THE WRANGELL SENTINEL

VOLUME 12, NUMBER 35.

WRANGELL, ALASKA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 26, 1915

\$2.50 PER YEAR, 10c. PER COPY

## Will Plant Wild Rice Near Here

Dr. L. P. Dawes has just closed a deal with the firm of Northrup, King & Co. of Seattle, whereby he receives 50 pounds of Wild Rice to plant on the ponds and lakes on the islands in this vicinity.

For the past year or more Dr. Dawes has been making a study of the feeding of the thousands of wild geese and ducks that come to the ponds and lakes near here in the fall to feed, and taking into consideration the fact that the wild ducks of the middle west live almost entirely on this grain, corresponded with the Department of Agriculture to find if they made a provision for the planting of this grain, to which they replied that they did not but referred him to Northrup, King & Co. with whom he has contracted for fifty pounds of the seed to be delivered here.

Wild rice seed is about twice the size of domestic rice and are long black seeds when ripe. Wild rice grows in abundance along most all the lakes and ponds in about two feet of water and when ripe the seeds fall back into the water where it lies frozen under during the winter and springs forth in the spring in long wavy grass, and will call the ducks for many miles.

Dr. Dawes is planting this only as an experiment and if it prove the success here that it has in the middle states it will undoubtedly be planted more extensive next fall.

## Small But - Oh! My!

The Moose Lodge is the infant lodge of Wrangell—but watch—their First Annual Ball won't be an infant by a long shot. The Grand March starts at 9 p. m. sharp. Be on time.

## Karen Arrives From Up-river

The river boat Karen, Captain Johansen, arrived from up the Stikine river Monday after getting up as far as Glenora. Four passengers went north on her and one passenger came south.

The Karen went up as far as Glenora where the passengers and baggage was put in a small boat and taken on to Telegraph. The trip to Glenora was made in 33 hours and the return was made in less than 10 hours.

## Jeanie Takes Salmon South

The steamer Jeanie was in port last Friday taking on 3000 cases of canned salmon from the Alaska Sanitary Packing Company's cannery. The cannery has most of their pack up.

The A. P. A. cannery is busy labeling this week. The pack is about up.

## Teachers Coming On Next Boat

The School Board are looking for the teachers for the ensuing year, on one of the first boats. Owing to the fact that the teachers of last year, Mrs. Burke and Miss Prichett and Miss Haley, found it impossible to return at a late date caused some anxiety among the school board but the positions have been filled with a staff of teachers who have the recommendation of the University of Washington which makes it sure that we are getting the right people for the right position.

The teachers are: Miss Frances M. Calkins, Intermediate grades; Mary Bihler, primary department, and Dora Drowatzky, principal.

## Kenneth McGehee Birthday Party

Master Kenneth McGehee entertained about 14 of his friends at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McGehee, on Stikine Avenue last Monday afternoon in honor of his 7 birthday. The afternoon was spent in playing game after which ice cream and cake was served.

Mr. Smith was in receipt of a letter the first of the week from Adjt. Smith, now visiting at his old home in England, stating that the heat there was intense and although he was thoroughly enjoying his visit he was wishing for some of Wrangell's weather, the finest in the world.

Superintendent Harris of Santa Ana was in town last Saturday and stated that he expected to have up his pack before the end of this week.

## Try To Get Them to Stop

The International Geological Society have made arrangements for a trip to Alaska on the Canadian Pacific Railway Steamer "Maquinna", sailing from Vancouver on August 28th, according to reliable information received by Mr. Bronson of this city. Mr. Bronson has sent an invitation to the head of the society, and also to Captain Cloud of the Princess May who will be in charge of the Maquinna for the trip, to make a stop at Wrangell. This is the greatest gathering of Geological Scientists ever gathered together and Wrangell will indeed be honored if they accept.

## Cooperage Shop To The Front

One of the growing business of Wrangell which is to often overlooked is the Wrangell Cooper Shop of Joe Lorberter situated at the head of the bay.

A few years ago Mr. Lorberter came here from Petersburg and started in business making kegs for herring fishing, and since that time has built a two story shop and this week installed a large sticker and will employ two men to take care of rapidly increasing business.

The Wrangell Cooper Shop has some 700 half-barrels now in stock and an order is in now for 250 barrels for a Petersburg firm. As soon as all the machinery is in the Wrangell Cooper Shop will be prepared to handle all kinds of first class cooperage work.

The wrecked Steamer Curacao has been sold to the Vancouver Dredging and Salvage Company.

## Forest Ranger Here

Forest Ranger Allen, of Petersburg, was in town the fore part of the week scaling logs at the sawmill and left yesterday on the Forest Service gasboat Ranger No. 2 for Petersburg.

## Will Take In The West Coast

Dr. C. A. Emery the popular Wrangell dentist, will be one of the passengers to the West Coast on the mail boat Uncle Dan tonight. The Dr. has several appointments at various ports on the West Coast and expects to be gone two weeks and upon his return will take up his offices in the new Uhler Building.

## Ships Salmon Boxes To Sitka

The Wrangell sawmill steamer Alaska with the big barge Garnet in tow, left for Sitka Bay today with 25,000 salmon boxes for the Geo. J. Myers Co.'s cannery at that place. This is the last shipment of an 85,000 contract with the local mill for salmon boxes.

The Fish Commission boat Osprey came in yesterday.

## Fishermen Complete Organization

The group of fishermen who are organizing a company for the purpose of handling fresh, salted and mild cured fish met last Sunday afternoon at Red Men's Hall and completed the organization.

The association elected Edward Lyons president and A. H. Lawrence secretary, with the following as a board of directors: Edward Lyons, S. N. Harvey, George Card, J. H. McGehee, S. G. McKay, A. M. Myers, and A. H. Lawrence. The name of Alaska Co-operative Fishing & Packing Association was adopted.

The association is making rapid progress on their plant now under construction on the St. Michael Trading Company's wharf capable of storing 100 tons of fresh or mild cured fish. This will equip the association to handle fresh and cured fish on a full sized commercial scale. Some 37 mild curing boats have already entered the association which for the most part will start fishing next week.

The St. Michael Trading company is hauling lumber, (in granulated form) from the saw mill for insulation purposes in the new fish house they are building for the Alaska Co-operative Fishing & Packing Association.

## OUR Grocery Department HAS



Just what you want

In the way of relishes, pickles, preserves and dainties either to round out a meal or to fix up a hurried refection for unexpected visitors. If it's good and good to eat it is here and at a price which at once stamps this as the most economical as well as the most reliable of stores.

### SPECIAL THIS WEEK

Window Display and Demonstration Sale  
J. A. FOLGES & CO.'S COFFEE, SPICES and EXTRACTS  
Factory Assortment, New Attractive Appearance  
RETAIL VALUE \$1.60 - SALE PRICE 75c.

## F. MATHESON

Department Store

General Merchandise, Furs, Forwarding

## Loyal Order of Moose

Wrangell Lodge No. 866



FIRST ANNUAL

## BALL and SUPPER

To be held at the Skating Rink

## Labor Day Sept. 1

ALL MOOSE INVITED

Grand March at 9 P. M. Sharp

NON-MEMBERS PRESENT INVITATION AT DOOR

## City Store

Donald Sinclair, Proprietor

### Headquarters for Fishermen's Supplies

#### Waterproof Clothing

Including Oiled Coats, Pants, Hats and Aprons—all the best brands of Rubber Boots -- Ribano, Gold Seal, Ball Brand Walrus and Bulls Eye.

#### For The Motor Boat

Launch Fittings, Batteries Coils, Spark Plugs, Shipmate Stoves, Gasoline, Naptha and Lubricating Oils.

Complete Stock of Trollers' Supplies

### FISHERMAN ENGINES

CARRIED IN STOCK

### Groceries and Provisions

Clothing and Hardware

Best of Goods at Lowest Prices

General Merchandise

WRANGELL, ALASKA



# THE WRANGELL SENTINEL

RICHARD BUSHELL, Jr., Proprietor.  
PAUL F. STANHOPE, Editor and Manager.  
Published at Wrangell, Alaska, every Thursday Afternoon  
Entered as Second Class Matter, at the Wrangell, Alaska, Postoffice, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879  
\$2.50 per year in advance, otherwise \$3.00 Foreign Countries 50c extra

## Wickersham Working For Alaska

The following is a copy of a letter from Judge Wickersham, Representative from Alaska, to every Senator at Washington to register a kick against the income tax provision in the tariff bill. The letter speaks for itself.

Washington, Aug. 15, 1913  
My dear Senator:

The income provision in the tariff bill will work a peculiar hardship in Alaska.

In the general sense, the people there have no income. There is no accumulated wealth there, which from profits, interest, or rents pays the owners an income. An Alaskan's income is generally the difference between the gross amount of the output of the mine, and the amount he has paid to the merchant and laborers during the year. This difference is his rate for a years work in the mine.

Transportation into that distant and almost inaccessible region takes fifty per cent of the entire output of the mines, and thus a \$10,000 income is only one half as valuable as the same income in the States. One per cent tax there would be equal to two per cent in the States, - and more. Such a tax added to other burdens which already exist will shut down many mines.

Of course, an income tax must be uniform, and I realize that nothing can prevent the levy and collection of this tax on the mines of Alaska. I am told that Alaska will be treated just as other non-contiguous territories are, and it is that suggestion which I wish especially to call to your attention.

Alaska was given an elective legislative body on August 24, 1912, and the legislature held its first meeting in March and April, 1913. Effort was made to get an organization of her finances - to get a start at housekeeping. We need money to organize government in the Territory, to build schools, roads, and generally to develop the territory. We need every dollar of the income tax to be raised by the tariff bill, and every

dollar thus placed in the Territorial Treasury is a dollar less for the United States to appropriate from its Treasury.

We need to be treated, in the tariff bill, just as you are treating Porto Rico and the Philippines. In subdivision N, page 207, the bill provides that - "all revenue collected in Porto Rico and the Philippines Islands thereunder shall accrue intact to the general governments thereof, respectively."

Now, if the Senate will amend that paragraph by inserting "Alaska" just preceding "Porto Rico" it will be of great aid to Alaska, not cost the United States a cent, and leave the tariff bill as sound as it now is.

Would you please offer and support such an amendment in aid of the development of a territory which needs your help?

Respectfully,  
JAMES WICKERSHAM  
Delegate from Alaska.  
Hon. \_\_\_\_\_  
U. S. Senate.

**Gilbert and Sullivan.**  
Questions have often been asked as to the real cause of the difference between Gilbert and Sullivan at one time, and many erroneous statements have been made on the subject. The truth is very simple and commonplace. Gilbert objected to the proposal of Mr. D'Oyley Carte to include the sum of £1,500 for refunding the front of the Savoy theater in the preliminary expenses of the production of "The Gondoliers." Sullivan did not support him in the way he thought he should, and for a time a coolness between them resulted. It was, however, always a matter of the greatest satisfaction to Gilbert that he and Sullivan were the best of friends again before the latter died. - Westminster Gazette.

**Borrowed to Save.**  
Uncle Reuben, the village white-washer and man of all work, was a frequent borrower of small sums from his neighbor, Colonel Arkwright, and as a rule he repaid these little debts at the appointed time. But on one occasion when he had been accommodated with a loan of \$2.50, which he promised to return in a few days, he allowed two or three weeks to pass without making any mention of his indebtedness and, in fact, seemed to avoid his creditor. But one morning the colonel unexpectedly encountered him at the postoffice.  
"Hello, Uncle Reuben! Didn't you borrow a little money from me several weeks ago?"  
"Dat's right, cunnel," said the old man. "I sholy did."  
"You told me you'd pay it back in three or four days. Have you had bad luck?"  
"No, suh," responded Uncle Reuben. "I'll tell you how it was, cunnel. I lacked jes' two dollahs an' a half o' havin' ten dollahs to put in de savin's bank, an' I used it fo' dat. It's all right, cunnel. I won't fo'git it." - Youth's Companion.

## WORMOUT MACHINERY.

Economy Demands That It Be Regarded to the Scrap Heap.

In the older steel plants of small and medium size and even in plants that have grown up from a modest beginning to become immense concerns employing thousands of men we find that the auxiliary power machinery has been given little consideration in modernizing the machinery in general. But with auxiliary machinery it is very different. In many cases air compressors and pumps given such important machines as blowing engines, have been kept in service long after their days of usefulness were over, when they were using enough steam to pay for a new machine in a very short time and to make the purchase of up-to-date machinery a splendid investment. The reasons for this method of procedure were that the new auxiliary power machines would not show an increased output of steel, nor would they show a great saving in the cost of production of the steel.

In many localities fuel was cheap. In some cases the steel companies owned their mines close at hand and coal could be had for the digging. In a few instances by-product gas furnished all the fuel required. In these cases there was some excuse for keeping inefficient machinery in use.

More recently, however, conditions have taken a decided change. The price of coal has advanced, making it urgent to be more careful in the use of it. Steel companies have found that it pays better to sell the coal than to burn so much of it themselves. Then, again, the supply of natural gas in some localities has become limited or has given out entirely - another reason for saving fuel.

In later years competition has become keener. Large plants have been built, and the older concerns have had to conserve their resources in order to meet this competition. Engineers have been employed to look after the saving of fuel - competent, trained engineers with efficient assistants. These departments keep a sharp watch on all the power machinery, steam, air, gas and water. Their business is to make efficiency tests on the machinery, measure power used by the different mills and departments, check up the fuel consumption of the boiler houses and be ready at any time to recommend the removal of a machine as soon as it becomes a paying proposition to replace it with a machine of greater efficiency. - Engineering Magazine.

### It Got Monotonous.

A yellow negro in Kansas City decided that by bartering in the day time and fighting at night he could easily attain to great wealth. His first essay in purloining was against a shifty black with a good ring record. At the time of the bell the black professional played a straight left on the amateur's nose and repeated the process some hundred times. By a superhuman effort the yellow barbarian came to a clinch and his voice rose high in agonized protest.  
"Scattah yo' blows, niggah!" he demanded. "Fo' heaven's sake, scattah yo' blows!" - Success Magazine.

## INFANTILE PARALYSIS.

Experiments Prove That the Disease Is Spread by Stable Flies.

That infantile paralysis is transmitted by the stable fly is the great discovery Dr. M. J. Rosenau, professor of preventive medicine and hygiene at Harvard, announced to the fifteenth international congress of hygiene and demography. Dr. Rosenau experimented with monkeys, the animals most closely resembling man.

Twelve monkeys were infected with infantile paralysis. At different stages of the illness a large number of stable flies were introduced into the closely screened cages containing the monkeys. The stable fly bites. After a certain period the stable flies were transferred to cages containing well monkeys. These animals after being bitten by the flies developed all the symptoms of infantile paralysis, just as they appear in children afflicted with the disease. Some of the monkeys died. Dr. Rosenau took tissues from the monkeys thus infected by the flies and injected them into a third set of monkeys, which thereupon developed the disease.

A method for eradication and control of infantile paralysis is now placed in the hands of sanitarians. It is believed that the necessity of quarantine is thus relieved and that it will suffice to place a bed net around the patient.

### Our Limestone Deposits.

Lime is one of our practically inexhaustible natural resources. The available limestone rock widely distributed over the United States cannot be estimated even in millions or billions of tons. It is a fact also that the more lime is "thrown away," scattered over the ground - the better it is for the country, for lime is a great soil renovator, and, although it is believed to have no actual fertilizing value in the sense of being in itself a plant food, it is well known that spreading it upon the fields and plowing it under makes many soils more productive by "sweetening" them and rendering available the plant food they already contain. Lime has also a great variety of other highly important uses. In fact, few mineral products have so wide a scope of usefulness. - United States Geological Survey.

### Oxygen For Aeronauts.

Injecting pure oxygen gas into the blood of air men and mountain climbers, as an auxiliary supply to that inhaled into the lungs, is a remarkable means proposed for the prevention of the so called mountain sickness, which is due to the rarity of air at high altitudes. The preventive treatment, which was described together with the experiments confirming its efficiency at a recent session of the French Academy of Sciences, consists simply in the subcutaneous injection of small quantities of pure oxygen gas, the effect of which is claimed to persist for several days.

### A Pessimistic Friend.

Hewitt - I am a proud father. Jewett - You'll get over your pride when the child grows up. - New York Press.

## KALKIN'S CHOP HOUSE

Best Meals, 45c and up  
Agency for Globe Engines  
Fast River Transportation - Gas boat in summer and Dog-team in winter.

## Trappers and Traders

Highest Cash Prices  
Paid For  
Raw Furs  
The Hudson's Bay Co.  
Fur Department . . . . . Victoria, B. C.

Everything New, Clean and First Class  
Electric Light and Steam Heat Throughout  
Well Lighted Sample Rooms for Traveling Men  
**WRANGELL HOTEL**  
JOHN G. GRANT  
PROPRIETOR  
FIRST-CLASS BAR AND DINING ROOM IN CONNECTION  
Pool, Card And Billiard Tables  
Courteous Treatment Always Assured

**HUMBOLDT STEAMSHIP COMPANY**  
The Alaska flyer HUMBOLDT will be in Wrangell  
North Aug. 18 South 3 Days Later  
and will sail from Wrangell about every 12 days thereafter  
St. Michael T.D. Co., Local Agents


**DRINK**  
**Rainier Beer**  
There's New Vigor and Strength in Every Drop  
Guaranteed under the Pure Food and Drugs Act, June 30, 1906, Serial No. 8772  
**Seattle Brewing & Malting Co.**  
SEATTLE, U. S. A.

**Wrangell Electric Light & Power Co.**  
Will supply you with  
**LIGHTS**  
ELECTRIC FIXTURES, LAMPS, SHADES, WIRE, SWITCHES, LAMP ADJUSTERS and BATTERIES  
Why not try some of our NEW LAMPS in your home?  
GIVE US A TRIAL  
**Palmer & Ensley, Proprietors**

**THE WRANGELL SAWMILL**  
Manufacturers of all kinds of  
Spruce and Cedar Lumber; Ceiling, Flooring, Rustic Finishing, Boat Lumber, Salmon Boxes, etc.  
Special Attention to Building and Mining Timber  
This Sawmill is prepared to make prompt delivery of Lumber in any quantity to any point in Southeastern Alaska. Parties intending to use Lumber in quantity will do well to apply for prices before going elsewhere  
**Willson & Sylvester Estate**  
WRANGELL - - - - - A LASKA

White and Gold Beer On Draught  
The Finest Imported Wines and Liquors  
**The Tannhaeuser**  
CHAS. H. BORCH, PROPRIETOR  
Best Domestic And Imported Cigars  
Wrangell, Alaska

**THE SECRETS OF BEAUTY**  
  
are not a monopoly. Every woman should learn and utilize them. They are contained in our toilet goods department, where will be found the best tooth cleansers, hair tonics, and complexion creams, powders, etc. Come and see the showing. They are a lesson in beauty culture and preservation.  
**Wrangell Drug Company**  
L. P. Dawes, M. D., Prop.

**WRANGELL HOTEL TONSORIAL PORLOR**  
S. LaBounty, Prop.  
  
Wrangell Hotel - - - - - Wrangell, Alaska

\*\*\*\*\*  
**SHOE REPAIRING**  
-neatly done by-  
**Roy LaBirch**  
Shop adjoining Ice Cream Parlor  
\*\*\*\*\*

**Advertise**  
In The Columns of Your Home paper

**PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP CO.**  
For JUNEAU, DOUGLAS, HAINES, SKAGWAY and SITKA.  
City of Seattle, leaves Aug. 22, Sept. 4-15-27  
Spokane leaves Sept. 8-20 Oct. 3.  
For PRINCE RUPERT, SEATTLE, connecting with steamers to San Francisco, Los Angeles and San Diego.  
City of Seattle, leaves August 27, Sept. 6-18-30  
Spokane, Sept. 11-23 Oct. 6-17-28  
For other Sailings, Rates, Folders etc., address  
St. MICHAEL TRADING CO., Agents at Wrangell.  
G. W. Andrews, Gen. Agt., Pass. Dept.  
113 James St., Seattle, Wash.  
Right reserved to change schedules.



## Territorial Notice Of Poll Tax

AN ACT to impose a poll tax upon male persons in the Territory of Alaska and providing means for its collection. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that there is hereby made, imposed and levied upon each male person within the Territory of Alaska or the waters thereof, over the age of twenty-one years and under the age of fifty years, an annual poll tax in the sum of four dollars.

ALL persons are hereby warned that said poll tax provided for in this Act is due and payable on or before Monday, August 4th, 1913, and the payment thereof will become delinquent as provided in said Act after said Monday, August 4th, 1913; and that in case of failure to pay the same a penalty of one dollar will be added, and it shall be the duty of every person liable to pay such tax, to pay the same to the Commissioner within the time herein set forth.

Wm. G. Thomas,  
U. S. Commissioner and  
Ex-Officio Poll Tax Collector.

STORAGE BATTERIES, guaranteed not to sulphate. Cheaper than dry cells. Come in and see us about them. Wrangell Light and Power Company, at Power House.

## Canadian Pacific Railway

(Steamship Lines)

S. S. Princess Sophia  
or Princess May  
Leaves Wrangell  
EVERY FRIDAY For Prince  
Rupert, Vancouver, Victoria,  
Seattle etc.

Films Developed, any size. Call at Hood's Candy Store.  
LEONA LINDMAN.

He that helps the evil hurts the good.  
—Socrates.

### Red Rice.

In Senegal red rice grows wild. The fields in which it grows are inundated regularly by the Senegal or by its affluents, and in measure as the tide rises the rice plant rises above the flood. The grain is very red and very dry and hard. It swells in the water and as it swells loses some of its rich color. It is very nourishing and requires no cultivation.

## WRANGELL COOPER SHOP

JOE LORBERTER, Proprietor

All Kinds of First Class Cooperage on Short Notice

Wrangell, : : : Alaska

## THE Shurick Drug Co.

HEADQUARTERS FOR  
DRUGS,  
PERFUMERY  
TOILET ARTICLES

Come in and take a look at our choice line of

## JEWELRY

The Finest Line ever displayed in Wrangell

GIVE US A TRIAL

\*\*\*\*\*

## DIRECTORY

### TOWN OFFICIALS.

Mayor	George Barnes
Clerk	J. E. Worden
Treasurer	F. Matheson

U. S. OFFICIALS.

Commissioner	Wm. G. Thomas
Deputy Marshal	Wm. F. Schnabel
Col. Customs	F. E. Bronson
Asst. Fish & Game W'd'n	F. H. Gray
Postmaster	J. E. Worden

For professional and tradespeople see advertising columns.

### National Forest Timber For Sale

Sealed bids will be received by the Forest Supervisor, Ketchikan, Alaska, up to and including August 20, 1913, for 1,000,000 feet B. M. of Sitka spruce and hemlock sawtimber upon a designated area containing approximately 100 acres, extending two miles along the east shore line of Portage Bay, north end of Kupreanof Island. No bid of less than \$1.00 per M. feet will be considered. Deposit with bid \$300.00. The right to reject any and all bids reserved. Before bids are submitted full information concerning the timber, the conditions of the sale, and the submission of bids should be obtained from the Forest Supervisor, Ketchikan, Alaska.

## WINCHESTER



401  
CALIBER  
MODEL 1910  
Self-Loading Rifle

It Strikes  
A Blow of 2038 lbs.

This new Winchester shoots a heavier bullet and hits a harder blow than any other recoil operated rifle made. It is more powerful than the .30 Army, of big-game hunting fame. The loading and firing of this rifle are controlled by the trigger finger. It HITS LIKE THE HAMMER OF THOR

Send for illustrated circular fully describing this new rifle which has strength and power plus.  
WINCHESTER REPEATING  
ARMS CO.,  
New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.

## News Straight From Shushanna

Marshal Schnabel is in receipt of a letter from an old sourdough friend giving some interesting facts regarding the new eldorado which prove the correctness of several of the stories that have come out of the new diggings. Following is extracts from the letter.

Eldorado Creek, Alaska,  
July 27, 1913.

"I suppose you have heard about the placer strike up here before this, but I can give you a little information about the diggings that are correct. There is four men working on Discovery, Eldorado creek, and the ground is good. I saw 50 ounces for 10 hours shoveling for four men, and 'Bill' James (one of the discoverers) told me that they had done better than that. There is good prospects on Bonanza creek, also on Glacier, Gold Run, and quite a number of others. Having staked on a tributary of Gold Run myself.

Game is plentiful but other provisions are very scarce. The trails are bad and it is hard to get grub here. So far no one has made an effort to get supplies in. Some of the creeks are quite shallow, in places the bedrock crops out. There are a lot of stampedeers on the way over the Sooty Pass but it is risky coming that way on account of fog."

### Moscow.

Moscow is one of the most famous cities in Europe. Exactly 100 years before Napoleon's raid Moscow yielded up to Petersburg—the modern addition "Saint" was unknown to its founder, Peter the Great—the position of capital of the Russian empire, but its geographical situation has enabled it to remain the premier commercial and industrial city. The heart of Moscow is the Kremlin, where the czars are crowned and where may be seen the 875 cannon which Napoleon took to the city and left behind him when forced to retreat with the remnant of his great army. Moscow is 400 miles southeast of Petersburg, with which it is connected by a railway line almost as straight as the crow flies. When Nicholas I. decided the line should be built he drew a straight line on the map between the two cities, and engineers overcame almost incredible difficulties to keep the railway to the route indicated.

### Once Upon a Time in France.

There was a time in France when a foolish actress who was ambitious enough to want a decoration and so ill advised as to make application for it to one of the ministers was punished by imprisonment. It was during the reign of Louis XV., and the first gentleman in waiting of his majesty wrote this to the governor of the Fort l'Eveque prison:

Dear Sir—Having been informed that Mlle. Claron has had the insolence and has been mad enough to solicit one of the king's decorations, to which neither her sex nor her profession entitles her, I write you this letter in the name of the king. You are to lock her up in your good prison of le Fort l'Eveque and make things sufficiently uncomfortable for her to teach her a lesson. Every evening, however, one of your men will have to conduct her to the Comedie Française in order that the public shall not be deprived of the pleasure of applauding the talent of this indiscreet woman.

### Maybe He Had None.

Rex Beach was at the dress rehearsal of one of his plays, and he was there to see that everything was done exactly right. In one scene a member of the cast failed to pull down his cuffs as was stipulated in the stage directions. "Wait one minute!" exclaimed Beach, prancing out to the middle of the stage and interrupting the rehearsal. "Halt right where you are! Haven't I told you to pull down your cuffs? Doesn't the book tell you to pull down your cuffs?"

"Yes, sir," said the actor. "Well, you haven't done it," objected the playwright. "Pull them down! Down, down, down! Every gentleman pulls his cuffs down."

"I fear," said the actor coolly, "you go too much on hearsay."

Sunday as it Used to Be in London. Those who object to Sunday amusements sometimes speak as though in bygone times our countrymen were exemplary in their observance of the Sabbath. In 1805, however, a chronicler, quoted by Mr. Nevill in "The Merry Past," estimated that over 200,000 Londoners spent their Sundays in the inns and tea gardens round the metropolis, and the condition of these pleasure seekers at nightfall he calculated to be as follows: Sober, 50,000; in high glee, 30,000; drunkish, 30,000; staggering tipsy, 10,000; muzzy, 15,000; dead drunk, 5,000.—London Spectator.

## Faulty Charts Are To Blame

Seattle—According to the testimony of the officers of the wrecked steamer State of California, faulty charts were responsible for the wreck of the vessel. The navigation officers produced charts similar to those on the ship which show deep, clear water where the fatal rock is located.

### Servian Women.

There is no country in the world where women occupy a more dignified or honored position in the home than Servia. The Servian idea is quite different from that of the Turk, who keeps his women behind shut doors, or the German, whose ideal woman is a good hausfrau. In Servia the woman is the companion of the man. A man is responsible for his unmarried sisters, and throughout the Balkan states it is considered rather a breach of etiquette for him to marry before his older sister. No Servian girl would feel she could hold up her head in society unless she could speak four languages. There is hardly a Servian woman who cannot play some musical instrument. Embroidery, painting, drawing and sculpture are all studied. Politics is a popular feature among women. Servian women are very domesticated, and the highest ladies pay personal attention to trivial matters of housekeeping. —London Tit-Bits.

### When the Worm Turns.

"But the point is, my dear sir," the father asked in pompous tones, "can you support my girl in the style to which she has been accustomed?" "I'm afraid not." "Then what the—?" The young man waived the remark aside. "She has assured me, however," he added, "that she will not expect me to buy so many gloves as I have been providing or to take her away from home whenever she wants anything good to eat. Nor does she expect to ride in a taxi, as we have always done, when a train will do. In short, we are going to live quite sensibly, and—"

"Oh, all right!" growled the father. "If you are going to be mean about the business take her!" Gladstone on the Balkans. The traditional enmity of Britain to Turkey consisted in the fact that Mr. Gladstone, one of the greatest of European statesmen, was of the Balkan race. "They are like us," he said, "which restrains the anger of the British people. It is true, is beaten and disheartened; it is not a people of shingle, of rock, of almost endless seaweed. But it is a people which the civilization of Europe has spread and escape the miseries of the East. It was the resistance of Bulgarians, of Servians and of Greeks. It was that resistance which left Europe to claim the enjoyment of her own religion and to develop her institutions and her laws." —London Chronicle.

### Origin of the Cigarette.

The Aztecs, it is believed, are responsible for the cigarette. The Spaniards first got a whiff of the cigarette when they invaded Mexico under Cortes. The Aztecs then used tobacco in no other form, and the Spaniards learned from them how to roll the little package into smokable shape. They introduced the cigarette into Europe, and by that route it found its way into America, though it was nearly 200 years reaching here. The Aztecs were also using cocoa and its product, chocolate, when Cortes conquered them, and it was not long until the whole of Europe was eating the various preparations of this bean. When the Spaniards first tasted it they named it theobromus, from the two Greek words meaning "food of the gods."

### Trousers.

Modern trousers came into fashion in 1812, yet the column of Trajan shows a group of Sarmatians clothed in trousers that are just like ours. As early as A. D. 69 a Roman general created great scandal by going to war in trousers, which were regarded as "barbarian." When the Bulgarian King Boris was converted to Christianity in the seventh century, among the 106 questions he propounded to the pope was whether it was lawful for Christians to wear trousers. The explanation of this is that the Bulgarians had long been among the trousered peoples, but as conversion was coming from the flowing robed Greeks they feared that robes instead of trousers might be essential to Christianity.

### All About Stealing.

"Why do you call your story 'The Thieves' Romance?'" "Because it is all about stealing." "How?" "Well, the story of the romance goes this way: 'She stole a look; then he stole a kiss. Next they had stolen meetings, they stole a march on their friends and both stole away.'"

"I suppose the next thing they will be stealing back."

"Why do your oxen have bridlest? There are no autos or railroads around here." "Yes, I know, but there are the summer boarders!" —Fleegende Blatter.

## Job-Printing done right at the Sentinel Office

## Thlinget Trading Company

Dealers in

## Groceries General Merchandise

Men's and Boys' Oil Clothing  
Canvas Tents and Camp Stoves  
Rubber Boots and Packs

We also carry a Complete Line of

## Schilling's Best

Coffees, Teas, Baking Powder  
and Spices

## Wrangell, Alaska

Costs More to Brew Costs You No More

## Angeles Beer

At all Leading Bars in Wrangell

## CENTRAL SALOON

Cunningham & Sorset, Proprietor.

Bohemian Draught Beer a Specialty  
Select Stock of Wines, Liquors, and  
Cigars. Pool & Billard Tables

SHIP YOUR

## RAW FURS

TO THE

McILLAN FUR & WOOL CO.

200-212 First Avenue North MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Alaska Furs a specialty. Very top prices paid. Quick cash returns. Shipments held until returns approved, when requested. Make trial shipment. Convince Yourself. WRITE FOR CIRCULARS



**SAFETY  
SPEED  
SERVICE**

**Alaska Steamship  
Company**

**S.S. JEFFERSON**  
Captain Nord

**North and South  
Every 10 Days.**

Connect at Juneau for the  
Westward.  
Connect at Seattle with trains  
for all points.


**"WAIT FOR THE JEFFERSON"**

**Best Rooms at Reasonable Rates**

**STIKINE HOTEL**  
A. Lemieux, Prop.

**BREWERY BAR**

**Billards, Pool and Cards**



Wrangell Lodge No. 866, meets  
every Friday night at 8 p. m.  
at Red Men's hall. Visiting  
brothers always welcomed.  
Jos. C. Ensley, Dictator.  
Fred S. Johnston, Sec'y.

**Arctic Brotherhood**  
Camp Wrangell, No. 28

Meets every Wednesday at 8  
p. m. sharp, at Red Men's Lodge  
rooms.

Visiting Brothers Cordially Invited

C. M. COULTER, A. C. S. C.  
SHURICK, A. R.

**Wrangell Steam Laundry**  
F. B. Leonard Prop.

**Up-to-date Laundry Work  
At the Right Prices**

**Wrangell, Alaska**

**Raw Furs!**

**WE PAY  
High Prices for  
Fine Furs**

Write for Price List

**Percy's Fur House**  
OSHKOSH, WISCONSIN

Established 1872

**BISMAR K CAFE**  
**AND  
LUNCHROOM**

open in the Post office building. Meals served from 4 p. m.  
until 2 a. m. **PRICES REASONABLE. BAKERY IN  
CONNECTION. Fresh Bread, Pies, Cakes, Etc.,  
always on hand.**

**MAX ROSENBERG, Prop.**

**Tom's New House**

Oh course you have noticed that  
new mansion going up on the hill  
and of course you know the owner.  
But for all that the work on the  
new modern residence of Tom Del-  
gety is progressing rapidly and be-  
fore another week is passed he ex-  
pects to be moved into the new  
home. Mr. Delgety's new home is  
a modern bungalow of five rooms  
and is situated in one of the most  
favored spots in the city.

**A Grand Dance**

The Wrangell Hotel was the  
scene of one of the most pleasant  
dance that has been in Wrangell  
for some time last night as a fare-  
well for Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Leon-  
ard and others who are leaving on  
the Uncle Dan today for the West  
Coast.

**W. C. T. U. NOTICE**

The W. C. T. U. meets the  
first and third Wednesdays of  
each month at 2:30 P. M. at the  
Town Hall. Visitors welcome.

"Billy" Neil has been doing  
some improvements on his family  
residence this week in the way of  
new steps.

Frank F. Doleshy, manager of  
the Western Hotel Supply Co., of  
Seattle, and wife, were in Wan-  
gell during the week preparing a  
new register for the Wrangell  
Hotel.

Even Captain Jinks has got the  
improving spirit and this week tore  
out the old rough front to his wood  
yard and had a front put in.

The Sunday School of St. Philip's  
Church gave a recital and musical  
last Monday evening at the Gym-  
nasium. The program was well  
rendered and thoroughly enjoyed  
by all who attended.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Leonard  
are passengers over on the Uncle  
Dan to their home at Warn Chuck  
on Heceta Island.

The work on the new Front  
street is progressing rather slow  
on account of the incessant bad  
weather of the past week.

The dance given by Professor  
Bender at Red Men's Hall last  
Saturday evening was well attend-  
ed and every one reported a good  
time.

"The Wonder of the Age." Nu  
Bone Corsets. Mrs. O. Carlson  
corsetiere for Wrangell, Peters-  
burg and the West Coast.

**Believe Another Dead**

There is a rumor around town  
that is gaining many believers to  
the effect that a man by the name  
of H. H. Towne is among the  
missing on the fatal State of Cal-  
ifornia. It seems that Mr. Towne  
came in from Point Baker while  
the State was lying at the wharf  
here and said that he was going to  
take the first boat out of town and  
was seen to run for the boat when  
she blew the cast off whistle. It is  
presumed that he got aboard and  
purchased his ticket from the Pur-  
ser and was drowned as nothing  
has been seen or heard of him  
since.

**Delhi Locates Rock**

Captain McCarthy made soundings  
at Gambier Bay last week while  
the freighter Delhi was at that port  
and reports four and one half fath-  
oms of water at a 9 foot tide cover-  
ing the rock which the ill-fated  
State of California struck.

When Captain McCarthy docked  
the Delhi at the cannery dock he  
asked the wharfman, "Where is  
that rock the State struck?" the  
wharfman told the horrified captain  
that his ship had passed squarely  
over the course taken by the State  
when she sailed from the dock on  
her fatal trip. It is needless to  
say that Captain McCarthy took  
another course when leaving that  
port.

**Civic Improvement  
Club To Meet**

The Civic Improvement Club  
of Wrangell have a call out for a  
meeting on the 29th of August.

Miss Marquerite Uhler is a pas-  
senger south on the City of Seattle  
enroute to Bellingham, Washing-  
ton, to attend the Normal school  
this winter.

P. T. Gorman was a passenger  
over on the Uncle Dan.

Harry Swift and son came in  
from the West Coast last night.

**A Good Show at Benders' to-  
night.**

**Feminine Finesse.**  
Duffer—My wife got a liver out of  
me today with offe happy remark  
Puffer—Let's have it. Duffer—She told  
our boy Willie that she was his near-  
est relative, but that I was his closest.  
—Indianapolis Star.

**Couldn't Deny It.**  
"You're a two faced man," exclaimed  
the disappointed office seeker. "I'm  
not afraid to tell you so."  
"Two faced?" smiled the eminent  
statesman. "My dear friend, I am  
worse than that. The papers have  
printed fifty different portraits of me,  
and no two of them look alike."—Chi-  
cago Tribune.

**Probably.**  
The witness testified that he had  
been knocked down by a motorcar and  
that the chauffeur, who was joy riding,  
had given no warning of his approach.  
"Do you mean," asked the judge,  
"that he didn't have a horn?"  
"No, your honor," replied the wit-  
ness. "I think he'd had too many."—  
Judge.

**LIVE WITH A PURPOSE.**  
Seize then the minutes as they  
pass. The wool of life is thought.  
Warm up the colors; let them glow  
by fire or fancy freight. Live to  
some purpose; make thy life a gift  
of use to thee—a joy, a good, a  
golden hope, a heavenly argosy.—  
Coleridge.

**ST. MICHAEL TRADING COMPANY**

We carry a complete line of staple and fancy groceries, fresh  
vegetables and fruits in season. Hazelwood Butter—none  
better. Our motto—**The Best Is Nond Too Good**—  
**Satisfaction Guaranteed or Your Money Back.**

We also carry a complete line of general mer-  
chandise, including Hardware, Ship  
Chandlery, Tin and Granite Ware,  
fishermen's supplies, Gasoline,  
Lubricating Oils etc. Any-  
thing you need—ask for  
it. Don't Forget the  
**P L A C E**

**St. Michael Trading Company**  
P. C. McCormack, Prop.  
**Wrangell, Alaska**

**MINERAL APPLICATION NO.  
01534**  
U. S. Land Office, Juneau,  
Alaska,

**Notice Is Hereby Given,** That  
the VERMONT MARBLE COM-  
PANY, a corporation duly or-  
ganized under the laws of the  
State of Vermont, and autho-  
rized to do business in the Ter-  
ritory of Alaska by its duly  
authorized attorney in fact  
Chas. E. Ingersoll, of Ketchi-  
kan, Alaska, has this day filed  
its application for patent for  
the following Seven (7) con-  
tiguous placer marble claims  
designated in this office as  
Mineral Survey No. 945, and  
described by the plat and field  
notes on file herein as follows:

**Alaska Marble:** Beginning at  
Cor. No. 1, U. S. M. M. No. 23  
bears N. 87 deg. 00 min. 20  
sec. W. 419.52 feet distant;  
Thence N. 3 deg. 23 min. E.  
134.5 to Corner No. 2; Thence  
N. 23 deg. 39 min. W. 220.8  
feet to Corner No. 3; Thence  
N. 32 deg. 22 min. W. 435.5  
feet to Corner No. 4; Thence  
N. 29 deg. 40 min. W. 313.6  
feet to Corner No. 5; Thence  
N. 85 deg. 52 min. E. 580.7  
feet to Corner No. 6; Thence  
S. 49 deg. 41 min. E. 1402.7  
feet to Corner No. 7; Thence  
N. 89 deg. 46 min. W. 300  
feet to Corner No. 1 and place  
of beginning. Containing 15-  
682 acres.

**Alaska No. 2:** Beginning at  
Cor. No. 1, U. S. M. M. No. 22  
bears N. 87 deg. 00 min. 20  
sec. W. 419.52 ft. distant.  
Thence S. 43 deg. 39 min. E.  
1711.5 feet to Cor. No. 2;  
Thence S. 87 deg. 40 min. E.  
152 feet to Cor. No. 3; Thence  
N. 41 deg. 16 min. W. 1672  
feet to Cor. No. 4; Thence N.  
89 deg. 46 min. W. 600 feet  
to Cor. No. 1, place of begin-  
ning. 15,750 acres. Total area-  
ing in conflict with H. 41 of this  
survey to be excluded 1,575  
acres. Containing 15,095 acres.

**Alaska No. 3:** Beginning at  
Corner No. 1, U. S. M. M. No. 23  
bears N. 51 deg. 48 min.  
40 sec. W. 2036.38 feet.  
Thence S. 38 deg. 12 min. E.  
1170 feet to Cor. No. 2;  
Thence N. 36 deg. 14 min. E.  
600 feet to Cor. No. 3; Thence  
N. 48 deg. 47 min. W. 986 feet  
to Cor. No. 4; Thence N. 87  
deg. 40 min. W. 322 feet to  
Cor. No. 1, place of beginning.  
Containing 13,460 acres.

**Alaska No. 4:** Beginning at  
Cor. No. 1, U. S. M. M. No. 23  
bears N. 46 deg. 6 min. 20 sec.  
W. 2348.23 feet distant; thence  
S. 45 deg. 55 min. E. 1351 feet  
to Cor. No. 2; thence N. 36 deg.  
14 min. E. 600 feet to Cor. No.  
3; Thence N. 45 deg. 55 min.  
W. 1351 feet to Cor. No. 4;  
thence S. 36 deg. 14 min. W.  
600 feet to Cor. No. 1, place  
of beginning. Containing 18-  
343 acres.

**Ham Island No. 1:** Begin-  
ning at Cor. No. 1, U. S. M. M.  
No. 23 bears S. 60 deg. 25 min.  
E. 42.7 feet distant; thence S.  
80 deg. 21 min. E. 244.6 feet  
to Cor. No. 2; thence S. 89 deg.  
46 min. E. 215 feet, intersect  
Cor. No. 1 Alaska Marble; of  
this survey; 355 feet to Cor.  
No. 3; thence S. 31 deg. 30  
min. E. 479.43 feet intersect  
line 1-2 of Alaska No. 2 of this  
survey, 1446 feet to Cor. No. 4;  
thence S. 51 deg. 25 min. W.  
506 feet to Cor. No. 5; thence  
N. 31 deg. 00 min. W. 1855.5  
feet to Cor. No. 1, place of be-  
ginning, containing 18,589  
acres.

**Ham Island No. 2:** Begin-  
ning at Cor. No. 1, U. S. M. M.  
No. 23, N. 80 deg. 20 min. 21  
sec. W. 1818.43 feet distant;

thence S. 38 deg. 35 min. E.  
1460 feet to Cor. No. 2; thence  
N. 51 deg. 25 min. E. 506 feet  
to Cor. No. 3; thence N. 38 deg.  
35 min. W. 1459.5 feet to Cor.  
No. 4; thence S. 51 deg. 25  
min. W. 500 feet to Cor. No. 1  
place of beginning, containing  
16,956 acres.

**Ham Island No. 4:** Begin-  
ning at Cor. No. 1 U. S. M. M.  
No. 23 bears N. 34 deg. 01 min.  
24 sec. W. 3268.90 feet distant;  
thence S. 40 deg. 47 min. E.  
874.4 feet to Cor. No. 2; thence  
S. 46 deg. 19 min. E. 492.3  
feet to Cor. No. 3; thence S.  
51 deg. 44 min. E. 243 feet to  
Cor. No. 4; thence N. 39 deg.  
51 min. E. 558 ft. to Cor. No.  
5; thence N. 46 deg. 05 min.  
W. 1500 feet to Cor. No. 6;  
thence S. 51 deg. 25 min. W.  
506 feet to Cor. No. 1, place of  
beginning. Containing 19,936  
acres. Variation at all points

Said claims are one contig-  
uous group located on Ham Is-  
land on the south end of  
Wrangell Island, at north end  
of Bradford canal, Southeastern  
Alaska. Lon. 131 deg. 55 min.  
W. Lat. 56 deg. 14 min. E.  
bounded on the north, east and  
west by unsurveyed land and  
on north, west and south by  
high tide line. Plat of said  
claims and this notice posted  
on said claims October 23, 1912.  
location notices thereof of rec-  
ord in the Wrangell Recording  
Office in Vol. 13 of mining lo-  
cations and water rights at  
pages 152, 330, 328, 329, 162,  
163, 265, respectively. Any  
and all persons claiming said  
lands adversely, are required to  
file their claims with the reg-  
ister of the land office at Ju-  
neau within the period required  
by statute.

C. B. WALKER, Register.

**WRANGELL MACHINE SHOP**  
Katzenmeyer & Gingrass, Props.

UP-TO-DATE machines! New and Complete stock  
of Fittings; Best Workmanship—

**Agents for FERRO and SAMSON marine motors**

**Wrangell, Alaska**

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

In the United States Commissioner's  
Court, Wrangell Precinct, First Di-  
vision, District of Alaska. In pro-  
bate.

In the matter of  
the estate of  
Frank R. Nye,  
Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that I, J. J.  
McTague, of the town of Wrangell,  
Alaska, have been duly appointed ad-  
ministrator of the above named estate  
of Frank R. Nye, deceased. And that  
Letters of Administration were grant-  
ed to me on the 2nd day of July, 1913.  
All persons having claims against  
said estate are required to present the  
same to me at my place of business, in  
Wrangell, Alaska, with certified vouch-  
ers therewith within six months from  
the date of this notice.

Dated at Wrangell, Alaska, this 3d  
day of July, A. D. 1913.

J. J. MCTAGUE,  
Administrator of the estate of Frank  
R. Nye, deceased.

**C. A. EMERY, D. D. S.**  
DENTISTRY PRACTICED  
IN ALL ITS BRANCHES  
Office and residence over printshop  
Hours, 9 to 12 and 1 to 5  
Other hours by Appointment  
**WRANGELL ALASKA**

**Stickine Tribe Number 5**  
**Imp. O. R. M.**

Meets Tuesday evening of each  
week at Red Men's Hall, Wrangell,  
Alaska. Sojourning chiefs always  
welcomed.

F. E. Gingrass, Sachem.  
L. M. Churchill, C. of R.

**People Read  
Sentinel Ads.  
YOU Are Doing  
It NOW**

**Chas. Benjamin**  
General Merchandise  
**WRANGELL, ALASKA**

**S. C. SHURICK, M. D.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
**CALLS ATTENDED DAY OR NIGHT**  
OFFICE, REAR OF DRUG STORE  
**WRANGELL ALASKA**

**Wrangell Hospital**  
L. P. Dawes, M. D. Prop.  
Experienced Graduate Nurse in Charge.  
Surgical, Medical and Obstetrical Cases  
Solicited

**Subscribe For The  
SENTINEL \$2.50 a Year**